

Basic macroeconomic indicators	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Real sector																
<i>Gross domestic product</i>																
real growth rate (in %)	5.5	-0.4	3.4	2.3	-0.5	2.9	3.6	3.9	2.8	1.1	2.9	3.9	-4.7	3.9	2.7	2.9
in million MKD*	414,890	414,622	437,296	464,186	466,703	501,891	527,631	558,954	594,795	618,106	660,878	692,683	669,280	720,414	831,733	920,229
in million EUR*	6,772	6,767	7,109	7,544	7,585	8,150	8,562	9,072	9,657	10,038	10,744	11,262	10,852	11,690	13,502	14,939
in million USD*	9,910	9,407	9,413	10,495	9,744	10,818	11,362	10,072	10,681	11,311	12,679	12,606	12,364	13,825		
<i>Gross domestic product per capita</i>																
in MKD*	202,692	202,188	212,796	225,493	226,440	243,161	255,206	269,996	286,995	297,954	318,309	333,551	322,929	392,259		
in EUR*	3,308	3,300	3,459	3,665	3,680	3,948	4,141	4,382	4,659	4,839	5,175	5,423	5,236	6,365		
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27.9	25.7	24.5	26.9	28.9	28.8	30.3	30.4	32.5	32.3	32.3	34.3	29.9	32.3	35.9	36.0
Inflation rate (average)	8.3	-0.8	1.6	3.9	3.3	2.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.2	3.2	13.5	7.1
External sector																
<i>- in million EUR -</i>																
Export of goods - f.o.b.	2,698	1,937	2,535	3,215	3,124	3,235	3,747	4,088	4,390	5,019	5,872	6,433	5,781	6,923	8,099	8,626
Import of goods - c.i.f.	4,664	3,637	4,137	5,053	5,071	4,983	5,505	5,801	6,177	6,835	7,676	8,441	7,599	9,638	11,807	12,610
Trade balance	-1,967	-1,700	-1,602	-1,838	-1,947	-1,748	-1,758	-1,714	-1,786	-1,816	-1,804	-2,008	-1,818	-2,716	-3,707	-3,984
Current account balance	-862	-457	-144	-189	-240	-134	-43	-177	-275	-105	-7	-368	-366	-416	-910	-722
Foreign direct investment	400	145	160	344	111	252	205	217	338	182	614	399	201	512	550	520
Official reserves assets	1,495	1,598	1,715	2,069	2,193	1,993	2,436	2,262	2,613	2,336	2,867	3,263	3,360	3,643		
<i>- in % of GDP -</i>																
Trade balance	-29.0	-25.1	-22.5	-24.4	-25.7	-21.4	-20.5	-18.9	-18.5	-18.1	-16.8	-17.8	-16.8	-23.2	-27.5	-26.7
Current account balance	-12.7	-6.8	-2.0	-2.5	-3.2	-1.6	-0.5	-2.0	-2.9	-1.0	-0.1	-3.3	-3.4	-3.6	-6.7	-4.8
Foreign direct investment	5.9	2.1	2.3	4.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	2.4	3.5	1.8	5.7	3.5	1.9	4.4	4.1	3.5
<i>- nominal growth -</i>																
Growth of export of goods - (in %)	8.9	-28.2	30.9	26.8	-2.8	3.6	15.8	9.1	7.4	14.3	17.0	9.5	-10.1	19.8	17.0	6.5
Growth of import of goods - (in %)	21.7	-22.0	13.8	22.1	0.3	-1.7	10.5	5.4	6.5	10.7	12.3	10.0	-10.0	26.9	22.5	6.8
Exchange rate MKD/EUR	61.2654	61.2728	61.5150	61.5289	61.5304	61.5835	61.6235	61.6098	61.5950	61.5743	61.5111	61.5053	61.6742	61.6275	61.6	61.6
Exchange rate MKD/USD	41.8646	44.0766	46.4574	44.2281	47.8981	46.3949	46.4371	55.4968	55.6860	54.6450	52.1226	54.9505	54.1332	52.1093		
Government finances (Budget of RNM)																
<i>- in million MKD -</i>																
Total revenue	136,411	128,498	132,149	137,166	138,115	140,248	145,929	161,207	169,356	179,673	188,505	203,822	189,554	218,021	245,758	282,052
Total expenditure	140,222	139,393	142,691	148,649	155,840	159,505	168,063	180,632	185,407	196,561	200,071	217,445	243,421	256,906	288,494	324,810
Budget balance	-3,811	-10,895	-10,543	-11,483	-17,725	-19,257	-22,134	-19,425	-16,051	-16,888	-11,566	-13,623	-53,867	-38,885	-42,736	-42,759
<i>- in million EUR -</i>																
Total revenue	2,227	2,097	2,148	2,229	2,245	2,277	2,368	2,617	2,750	2,918	3,065	3,314	3,073	3,538	3,990	4,579
Total expenditure	2,289	2,275	2,320	2,416	2,533	2,590	2,727	2,932	3,010	3,192	3,253	3,535	3,947	4,169	4,683	5,273
Budget balance	-62	-178	-171	-187	-288	-313	-359	-315	-261	-274	-188	-221	-873	-631	-694	-694
<i>- in % of GDP -</i>																
Total revenue	32.9	31.0	30.2	29.5	29.6	27.9	27.7	28.8	28.5	29.1	28.5	29.4	28.3	30.3	29.5	30.7
Total expenditure	33.8	33.6	32.6	32.0	33.4	31.8	31.9	32.3	31.2	31.8	30.3	31.4	36.4	35.7	34.7	35.3
Budget balance	-0.9	-2.6	-2.4	-2.5	-3.8	-3.8	-4.2	-3.5	-2.7	-2.7	-1.8	-2.0	-8.0	-5.4	-5.1	-4.6
Social sector																
<i>Net wage</i>																
nominal growth (average, in %)	10.4	24.0	3.0	1.4	0.3	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.6	5.9	3.9	7.8	5.7	11.1	7.3
real growth (average, in %)	1.9	25.0	1.4	-2.4	-2.9	-1.6	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.2	4.4	3.1	6.5	2.3	-2.4	0.2
<i>Gross wage</i>																
nominal growth (average, in %)	8.7	14.1	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.6	5.7	5.1	8.3	5.7	11.1	7.3
real growth (average, in %)	0.4	15.0	-0.6	-2.6	-3.0	-1.6	1.3	3.0	2.2	1.2	4.2	4.3	7.0	2.4	-2.4	0.2
Unemployment rate (average)	33.8	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.0	29.0	28.0	26.1	23.7	22.4	20.7	17.3	16.4	15.7	14.5	14.0
Employment rate (average)	37.3	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.0	40.6	41.2	42.1	43.1	44.1	45.1	47.3	47.2	47.2	47.9	48.6